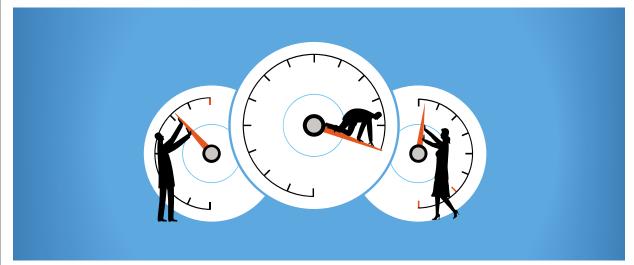
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An Update on the Paycheck Protection Program for Dealerships

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Presenters



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AGENDA

- Updated FAQs
- PPP Forgiveness Application Update
- Best Practices
- Common questions and concerns

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FAQ #31 & #37

- Question: Do businesses owned by <u>large companies</u> with adequate sources of liquidity to support the business's ongoing operations qualify for a PPP loan?
 - + Answer: It depends...
- Question: Do businesses owned by <u>private companies</u> with adequate sources of liquidity to support the business's ongoing operations qualify for a PPP loan?
 - + Answer: It depends...

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FAQ #38

- Question: Section 1102 of the CARES Act provides that PPP loans are available only to applicants that were "in operation on February 15, 2020." Is a business that was in operation on February 15, 2020 but had a change in ownership after February 15, 2020 eligible for a PPP loan?
- Answer: Yes. If acquiring business has maintained the operations of the pre-sale business, the acquiring business may rely on this historic payroll costs and headcount of the pre-sale business for purposes of its PPP application.

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FAQ #39

- Question: Will SBA review individual PPP loan files?
- Answer: Yes. SBA will review all loans in excess of \$2 million, in addition to other loans as appropriate.

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FAQ #40

- Question: Will a borrower's PPP loan forgiveness amount be reduced if the borrower laid off an employee, offered to rehire the same employee, but the employee declined the offer?
- Answer: No. The forgiveness reduction calculations will exclude laid-off employees whom the borrower offered to rehire (for the same salary/wages and same number of hours).
 - + Borrower must have made a good faith, written offer of rehire, and
 - + Employee's rejection of that offer must be documented by the borrower

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Polling Question



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FAQ #43 and FAQ #47

- FAQ #43 extended the repayment date for the safe harbor to May 14, 2020
- FAQ #47 extended the repayment date for the safe harbor to May 18, 2020

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FAQ #45

- Question: Is an employer that repays its PPP loan by the safe harbor deadline eligible for the Employee Retention Credit?
- Answer: Yes.

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FAQ #46

- Question: How will SBA review borrowers' required good-faith certification concerning the necessity of their loan request?
- · Answer:
 - + Any borrower that, together with its affiliates, received PPP loans with an original principal amount of less than \$2 million will be deemed to have made the required certification concerning the necessity of the loan request in good faith.
 - + Borrowers with loans greater than \$2 million that do not satisfy this safe harbor may still have an adequate basis for making the required good-faith certification.
 - + If SBA determines in the course of its review that a borrower lacked an adequate basis for the required certification concerning the necessity of the loan request, SBA will seek repayment of the outstanding PPP loan balance and will inform the lender that the borrower is not eligible for loan forgiveness.

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Polling Question



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Interim Final Rule on Loan Forgiveness

- Introduces a new 90-day SBA review period to the statutory 60-day period for lender review of forgiveness
- Payroll costs paid to furloughed employees, bonuses, and hazard pay are eligible for loan forgiveness
- Addresses many components that are part of the loan forgiveness application
 - + Salary/hourly wage reduction is structured "to ensure borrowers are not doubly penalized"

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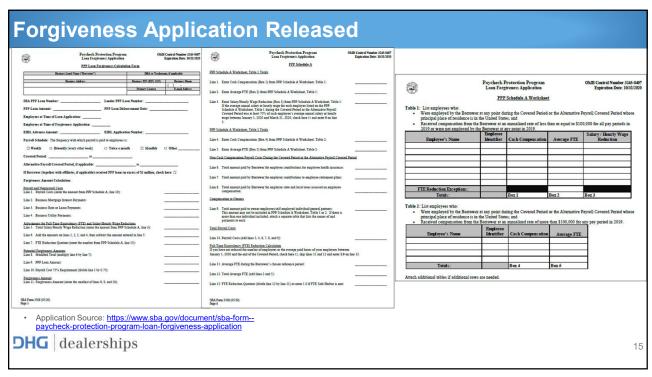
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Interim Final Rule on SBA Loan Review

- If SBA determines a borrower was ineligible for a PPP loan, the SBA may seek loan repayment or "pursue other available remedies"
- The CARES Act nonrecourse provision does not apply to the equity holders such an ineligible borrower who fails to repay its PPP loan
- The SBA can claw back lender processing fees paid to the lender who made the loan to the ineligible borrower

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PPP Forgiveness Application Changes

- Alternative Payroll Covered Period
- Payroll costs Paid and Incurred
- Salary/Hourly Wage Reduction
 - + Salary/Hourly Wage Reduction Safe Harbor
- FTE Calculation
 - + FTE Reduction Safe Harbor
 - + FTE Reduction Exceptions
- Nonpayroll Costs
- Ordering of the Forgiveness Reduction Provisions
- \$2 Million Rule



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Alternative Payroll Covered Period

- Two coverage periods: "Alternative Payroll Coverage Period" and "Coverage Period"
- If biweekly (or more frequent) payroll schedule:
 - + Utilized 'Alternative Payroll Coverage Period' which begins on first day of first pay period following PPP loan disbursement date
 - + Example (assuming biweekly payroll):
 - PPP loan proceeds received Monday, 4/20/20
 - Sunday, 4/26 is first day of its first pay period
 - 'Alternative Payroll Covered Period' is 4/26 and last day is 6/20
- · If electing Alternative, apply it to all areas where it references the alternative period

Date

4/20/2020 Loan Date

A 4/26/2020 First payroll paid

• The original 'Coverage period' remains 4/20 to 6/14/20 for non-payroll cost

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Payroll Costs - Paid and Incurred

- Payroll costs <u>paid</u> and payroll costs <u>incurred</u> are forgivable
 - Paid check distributed or ACH transaction initiated
 - + Incurred employee's pay is earned
- At end of 8-week period: Payroll costs incurred, but not paid, are included in forgiveness amounts if paid before or on the next regular pay date
- \$15,385 maximum forgivable (\$100k annualized)
- Summary of coverage period:
 - + Beginning cash basis
 - + End accrual basis

	various	Other payrolls	Included			
В	6/20/2020	Alt Coverage Period End Date				
	6/26/2020	Payroll paid	Partially included (pay incurred through 6/20/20)			
	A	Start Alternative Coverage Per	iod			
	В	End Alternative Coverage Perio	native Coverage Period			

Description

Payroll - Paid and Incurred (Alternative Coverage Period)

How to treat payroll costs

Included (payroll incurred in previous weeks)

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Salary/Hourly Wage Reduction-PPP Schedule A Worksheet

- Table 1 (<\$100k non-owner employees)
 - + Employed during Coverage Period or Alternative Payroll Coverage Period & US residents
 - + 2019 annualized pay less than \$100k
 - · Gross wages less than \$100k and
 - All pay periods in 2019 annualized less than \$100k
 - + Proceed to compensation reduction calculations
- Table 2 (> \$100k non-owner employees)
 - + Employed during Coverage Period or Alternative Payroll Coverage Period & US residents
 - + 2019 Annualized pay more than \$100k
 - · Gross wages more than \$100k or
 - Any pay period in 2019 annualized to more than \$100k
 - + No need to compute compensation reduction calculations

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Salary/Hourly Wage Reduction

- Step 1: Was pay reduced by more than 25%?
 - + (a) Avg annual salary/hourly wage during Covered Period or Alternative Payroll Coverage Period
 - + (b) Avg annual salary/hourly wage 1/1/20 to 3/31/20
 - + 1(c) = 1(a) divided by 1(b) = Proceed to Step 2 if < 75%
- Note: Hourly appears to be based upon hourly rate if rate has not decreased more than 25%, then no further steps required

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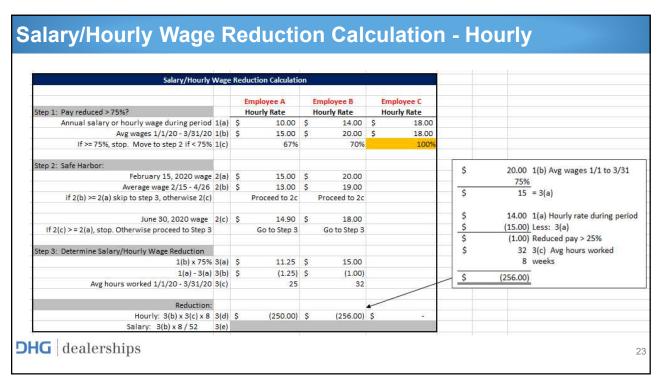
Salary/Hourly Wage Reduction Safe Harbor

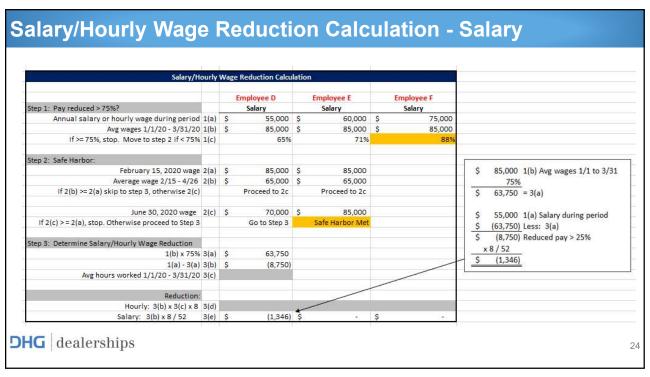
- Step 2: Determine if Safe Harbor is met. (previous reduction in compensation and compensation restored as of 6/30/20)
- Compensation reduction is not applicable if BOTH occur:
 - + Compensation as of 2/15/20 (2(a)) is lower than the average compensation from 2/15/20 to 4/26/20 (2(b)) AND
 - + Compensation restored as of 6/30/20 (2(c)) to greater than or equal to 2/15/20 compensation

Salary/H	ourly Wage R	eductio	n Saf	e Harbo	
Example 1:		Salary		ırly Rate	
2/15/20	\$	5,000	\$	12.50	
Avg 2/15/20 to 4/26/20	\$	3,000	\$	10.50	Reduction
6/30/20	\$	5,000	\$	12.50	> = 2/15/20 Rate
	s	Safe Harbor applies			
Example 2:					
2/15/20	\$	5,000	\$	12.50	
Avg 2/15/20 to 4/26/20	\$	5,000	\$	12.50	No reduction
6/30/20	\$	5,000	\$	12.50	
		Safe Harbor does not applies			

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FTE Calculation - How to calculate

- Two methods allowed (borrower's choice):
- 40 Hours Method:
 - + Hours divided by 40
 - + Capped at a maximum of 1.0 for each employee
 - + Total rounded to nearest tenth
- Alternative method:
 - + 1.0 for employees who work 40 or more hours/week
 - + 0.5 for employees who work less than 40 hours/week

Total rounded to nearest tenth dealerships

	Weekly	Divide	Capped at	
	Hours	by 40	1.0	
Ricky Bobby	40	1.00	1.00	
Cal Naughton Jr.	52	1.30	1.00	
Jean Girard	42	1.05	1.00	
Cole Trickle	35	0.88	0.88	
Rowdy Burns	24	0.60	0.60	
Russ Wheeler	16	0.40	0.40	
Total round	led to neare	est tenth	4.9	FTEs
	Weekly Hours		> 40 = 1.0 < 40 = 0.5	
	40		1.0	
Ricky Bobby				
Ricky Bobby Cal Naughton Jr.	52		1.0	
	52 42		1.0 1.0	
Cal Naughton Jr.				
Cal Naughton Jr. Jean Girard	42		1.0	
Cal Naughton Jr. Jean Girard Cole Trickle	42 35		1.0	

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FTE Reduction Calculation

- Has a reduction in FTEs or average paid hours occurred between 1/1/20 and end of Coverage Period?
 - + No: No FTE reduction tests required
 - + Yes: Calculate Average FTEs for following periods
 - 2/15/19 to 6/30/19
 - 1/1/20 to 2/29/20
 - Coverage Period or Alternative Coverage Period

	FTE Reduction Calculation		
Monthly	avg FTEs during Covered Period or		
Alternativ	ve Payroll Coverage Period	60	
Lesser of	the following options (at the borrower's cho	ice):	
	Monthly avg FTEs 2/15/19 to 6/30/19	100	
	Monthly avg FTEs 1/1/20 to 2/29/20	95	
	Borrowers choice	95	
	FTE Reduction Quotient	-37%	

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FTE Reduction Safe Harbor

- Safe Harbor allowed if previous reduction in FTEs and FTEs restored at later date
- FTE reduction is not applicable if BOTH occur:
 - + FTEs as of 2/15/20 is higher than FTEs as of 4/26/20 (average FTE per week between 2/15/20 to 4/26/20) AND
 - + FTEs restored by 6/30/20 to levels of 2/15/20 pay period FTE count

	FTE Reduction Safe	Harbor	
Example 1:		FTE Count	
2/15/20		95	
4/26/20 (avg	2/15/20 to 4/26/20)	60	Reduction
6/30/20 (not	later than)	95	
	Safe Harb	or applies	
Example 2:			
2/15/20		95	
4/26/20 (avg	2/15/20 to 4/26/20)	95	No reduction
6/30/20 (not	later than)	95	

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FTE Reduction Exceptions

- FTE reductions are restored if good-faith, written offer made for any employee who:
 - + Employee who was laid off (FAQ #40) (layoff does not have to occur within covered period) or
- FTE reductions are restored for any employee:
 - + Fired for cause or
 - + Voluntarily resigned or
 - + Voluntarily requested and received reduction in hours
 - + Restoration is complex computation
- FTE reduction is not restored if the FTE's position was filled by a new employee

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Nonpayroll Costs

- Nonpayroll costs
 - + Paid during the covered period OR
 - + Incurred and paid on or before the next regular billing date (even if billing date is after covered period)
- Summary of coverage period:
 - + Beginning cash basis
 - + End Accrual basis
 - + Coverage Period (Alternative Payroll Coverage Period not allowed)
 - It is possible to have two different 8-week coverage periods in the overall forgiveness computation

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Ordering of the Forgiveness Reduction Provisions

- Step 1 (line 6)

 Compensation reduction test
- Step 2 (line 8) FTE reduction test (net forgiveness amount after the compensation reduction is multiplied by the FTE reduction quotient)
- Step 3 (line 10)– 75/25 test

	Ordering of the Forgiveness Reduction	216	
Payroll an	d Nonpayroll Costs		
	Payroll Costs	\$	845,000
2	Business Mortgage Interest	\$	2
3	Business Rent or Lease Payments	\$	140,000
4	Business Utility Payments	\$	100,000
Adjustmer	nts for FTE and Salary/Hourly Wage Reductions		
5	Total Salary/Hourly Wage Reduction	\$	(150,000)
6	All amounts on lines 1, 2, 3 and 4 less line 5	\$	935,000
7	FTE Reduction Quotient		95%
Potential I	Forgiveness Amounts		
8	Modified Total (6 x 7)	\$	888,250
9	PPP Loan Amount	\$	1,250,000
10	Payroll Costs 75% Requirement (1 divided by 75%)	\$	1,126,667
Forgivene	ss Amount		
11	Forgiveness Amount (smallest of lines 8, 9 and 10)	\$	888,250

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\$2 Million Rule - What dealerships need to know

- \$2M checkbox on application
 - + Selected if borrower, together with its affiliates, received PPP loans over \$2 million
 - + Affiliation rules waived by Interim Final Rule for loans which were assigned a identifier code by the SBA
 - Summary: If you have multiple loans through franchise identifier codes, you can consider each loan separately for purposes of the \$2M checkbox
 - · Example:
 - Auto group with four different franchises
 - Each franchise has their own SBA identifier code
 - Four separate PPP loans of \$1.5M per loan
 - \$2M checkbox is not applicable (For example treated as 4 separate \$1.5M loans)

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Best Practices

- Deposit loan proceeds into a separate bank account (and GL account)
 - + Especially important if your regular operating account sweeps overnight into a common account used by multiple entities
- Use a spreadsheet to track everything and update it weekly, at a minimum
- Model different scenarios
- Retain and document the paper trail separate shared folder on server
 - + Page 10 of application provides detailed list of required documents

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Common Questions / Concerns

- How are commission-pay employees considered for purposes of the salary/hourly wage reduction calculation?
- Should you prorate non-payroll costs related to the "incurred" amount?
- How do owner-employees factor into the application?
- In the FTE safe harbor rule, do I get to include the effect of the FTE reduction?

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Common Questions / Concerns

- Could you have two payrolls be included with the "incurred" amount for payroll costs?
- Can you have multiple Alternative Payroll Coverage Periods to cover different payroll cycles?
- Would "incurred" payroll costs at the end of the 8-week period also include a portion of a monthly bonus that would be earned?
- For the salary/hourly wage reduction test, what does "employed during the covered period" mean?
- How does \$2M safe harbor rules work for affiliated nonfranchised businesses?

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Questions? CARESActQuestions@dhg.com